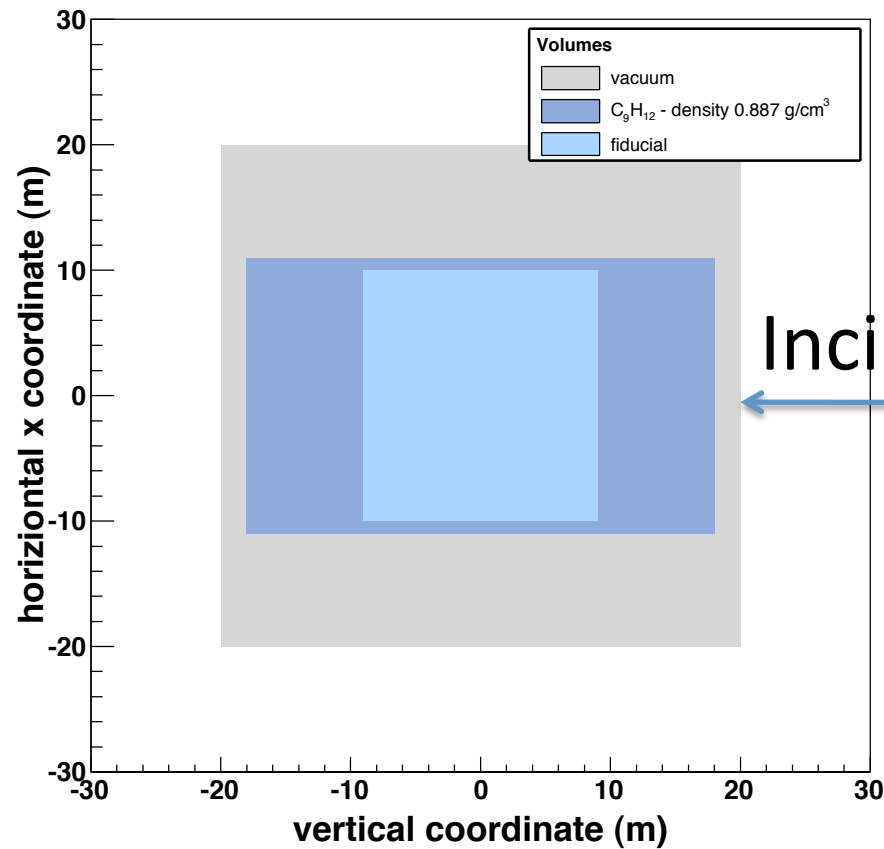


# Comparing Geant4 and FLUKA

A.N. Villano

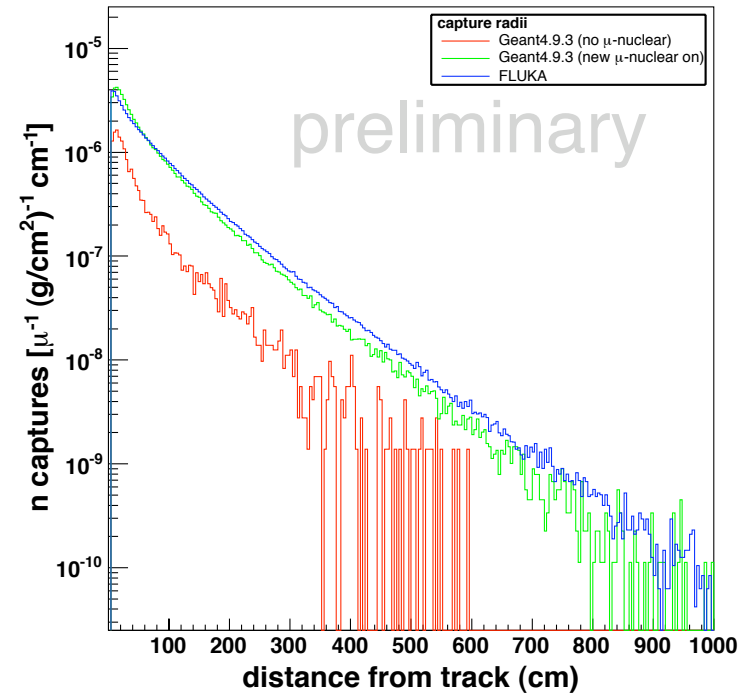
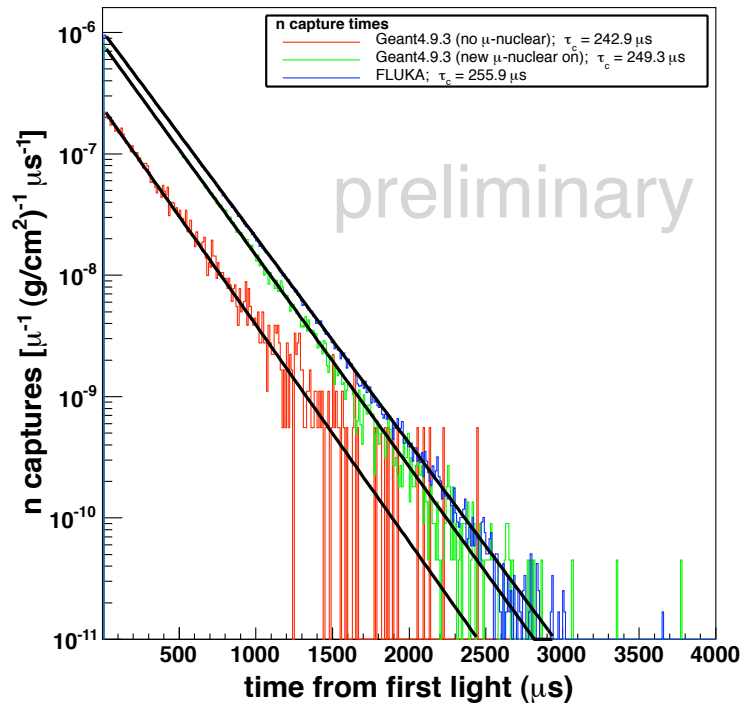
University of Minnesota

# Geometry



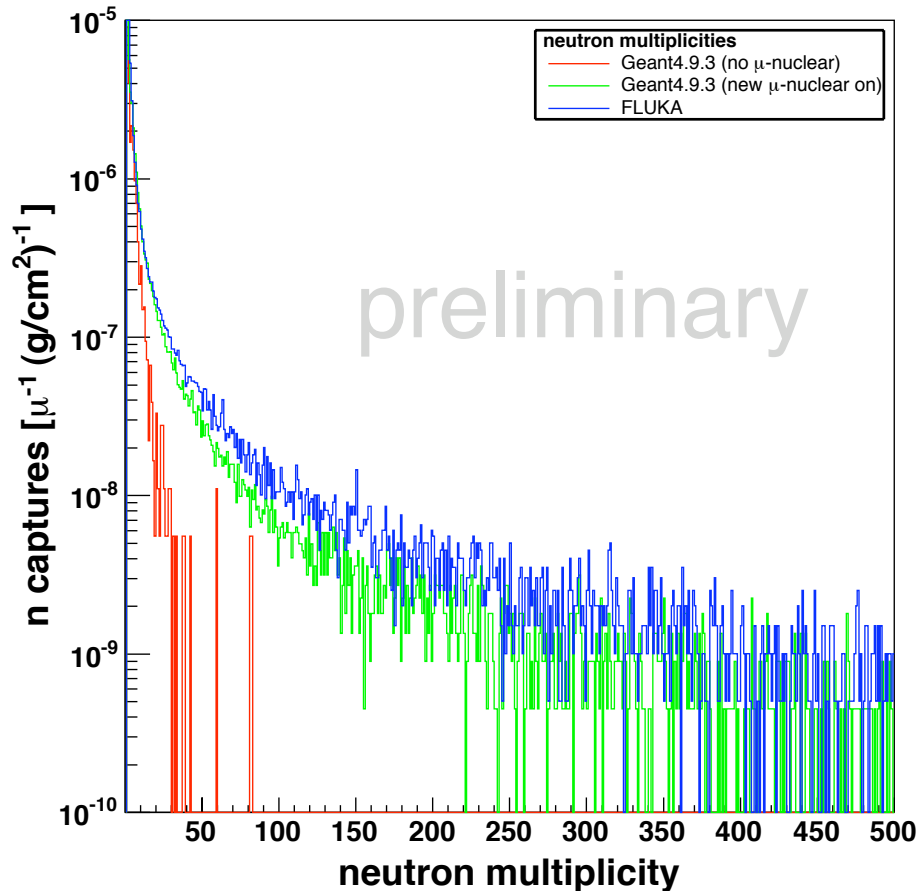
- Using various energies  
(10 – 1000 GeV)
- Light and heavy materials (water, salt, iron, lead, etc.)
- Some specialized materials (liquid scint.)

# Scintillator Results



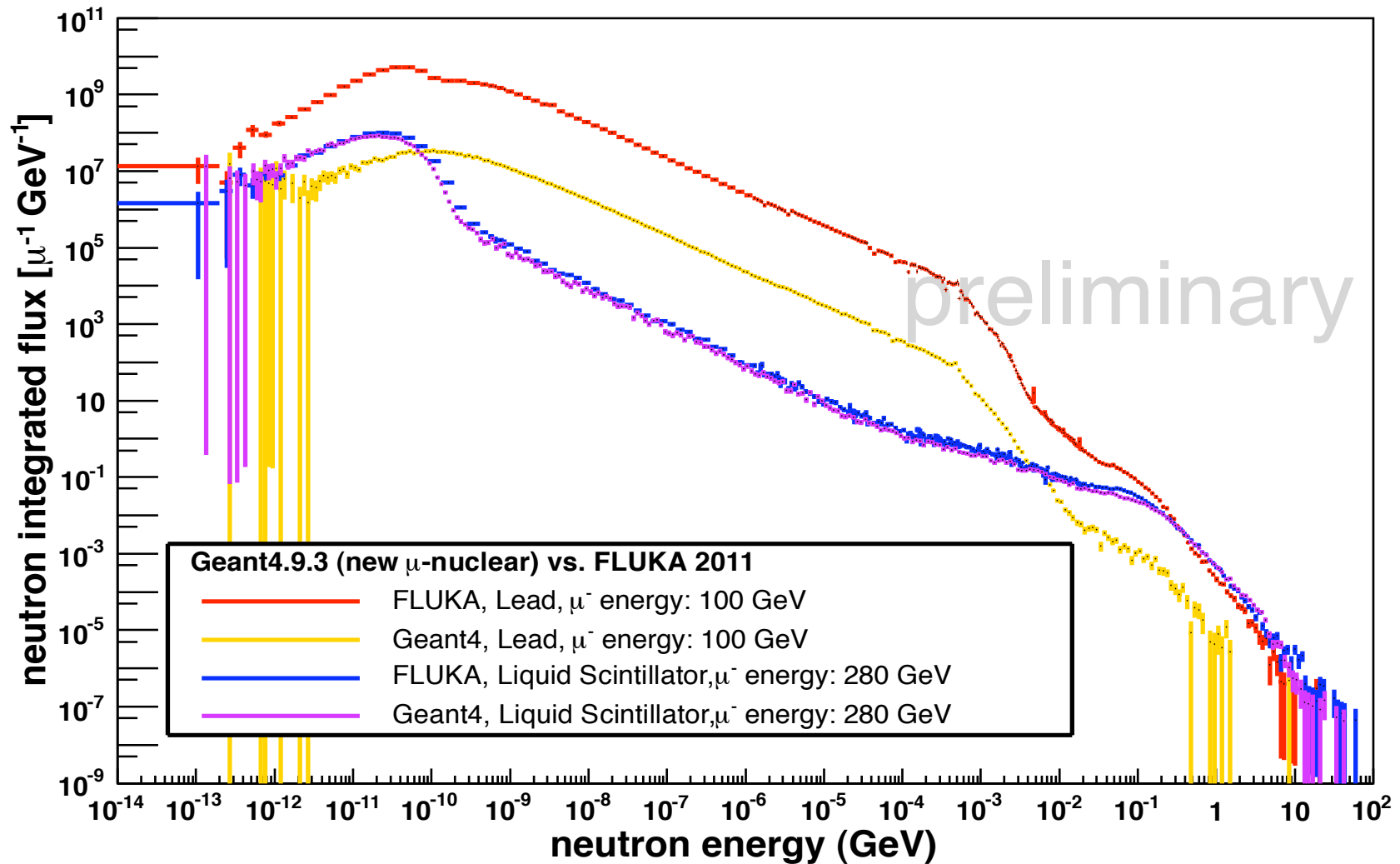
- Timing distributions look correct in size and gets capture time within  $\sim 10\%$
- Distance from track distribution has small discrepancies at small radii

# Scintillator Results



- When  $\mu$ -nuclear included, fair matching
- High multiplicity events good probe of  $\mu$  direct interactions
- Geant4 seems to give smaller rates for very high multiplicity events

# Flux Results (Scintillator & Lead)



# Available Data and Versions

- FLUKA v2011 & Geant v4.9.3 (patched for  $\mu$ -nuclear)
- Data available with  $\sim 1\text{M}$  events for water, scintillator, iron, lead  $\rightarrow$  analysis of all will complete by end summer
- Simulations will also be run in Geant v4.9.5 for the near term results

# GEANT 4 Model (As I Understand)

- First calculate the cross section for emission (and absorption) of virtual photon with given probability (given total cross section)
- Classify event into energy range
- Most interesting fragmentation happens using Regge model followed by hadronization cascade (Bertini-style cascade 0-10 GeV; FTF QCD string above 10 GeV )

# FLUKA Model

- One of the things I'd actually like to learn about at this workshop
- As I understand one thing that is very useful about FLUKA is that the models aren't as user changeable, and so more stable than Geant4



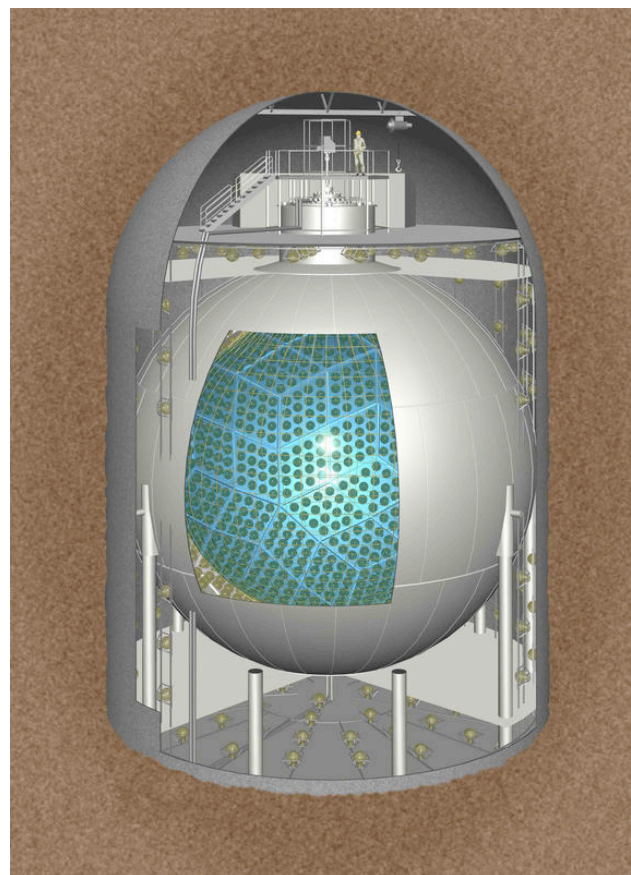
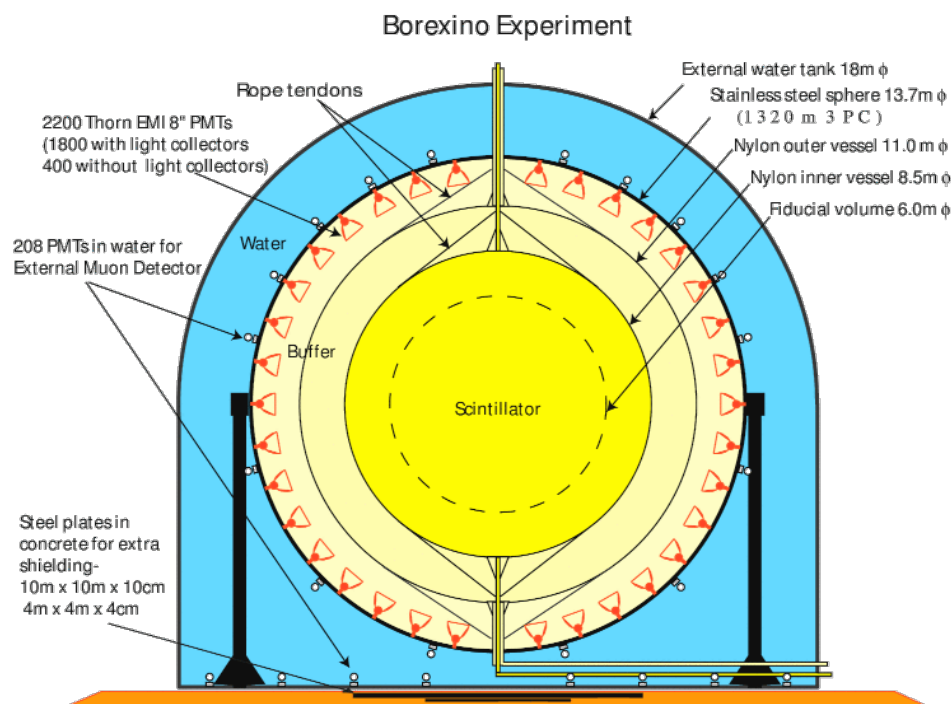
# Program For Benchmarking

- The first pass simulation comparisons will produce a large amount of data which should be made publically available
- Persistent problem is versioning and tracking all data
- Idea is to centralize and have every release of various codes (Geant4 or FLUKA) to trigger updated simulations with raw data available to everyone

# Matching to Data

## Kamland

## Borexino

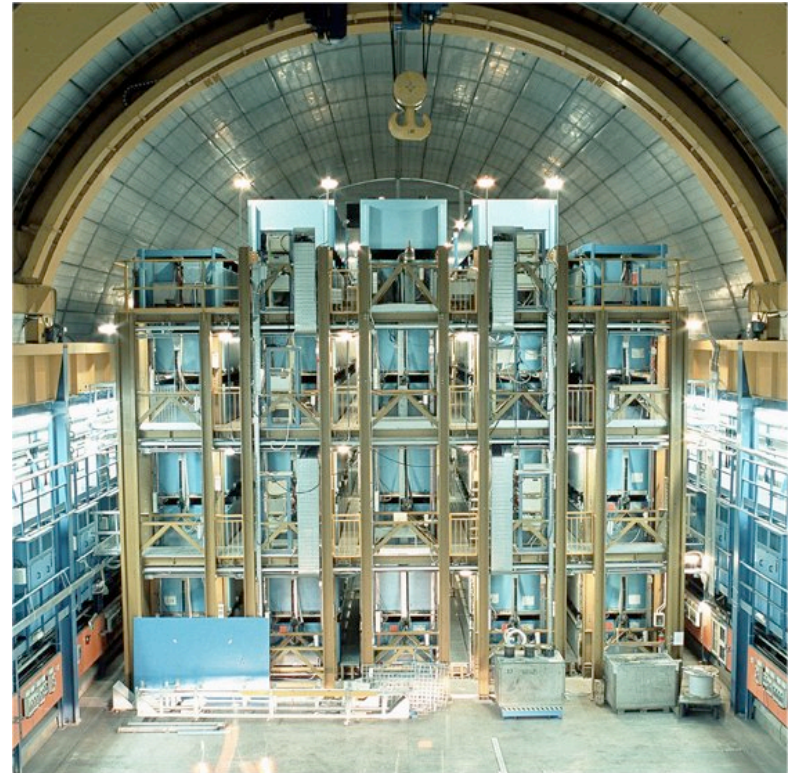


# Matching to Data

## Soudan



## LVD



# Timeline and Goals

- Finish analysis on existing Geant v4.9.3 plus new  $\mu$ -nuclear interactions and make raw (and analyzed) data available (summer 2012)
- If normalization issues exist examine models in detail (LRT timescale)
- “Automate” the simulation for switching versions readily (some shell scripting, LRT timescale)
- If automation successful, find permanent host and design useful interface for public data access