

Comparison of Radiogenic Neutron Background Calculations

Kimberly Palladino
with

J. Cooley, D.-M. Mei, S. Scorza, M. Selvi, H. Qiu, C. Zhang

Outline

- Radiogenic Neutron backgrounds
- Generating Initial Neutron Spectra
 - Cross section libraries : EMPIRE and TENDL
 - Nuclear code: SOURCES4 and TALYS
 - Comparisons of neutron spectra
- Propagation of neutrons with GEANT4
 - Comparisons of neutron induced nuclear recoils

Radiogenic Neutron backgrounds

- Add text on importance, for experiments, images of U and Th decay chains, etc for introductory material
- Importance of simulations for background predictions

Alpha-N cross sections

Cross Section comparisons

- Show comparison in agreement, and one in disagreement
- For more comparisons see <http://www.physics.smu.edu/cooley/aarm/webpage.html>

SOURCES4 and spectra

TALYS and spectra

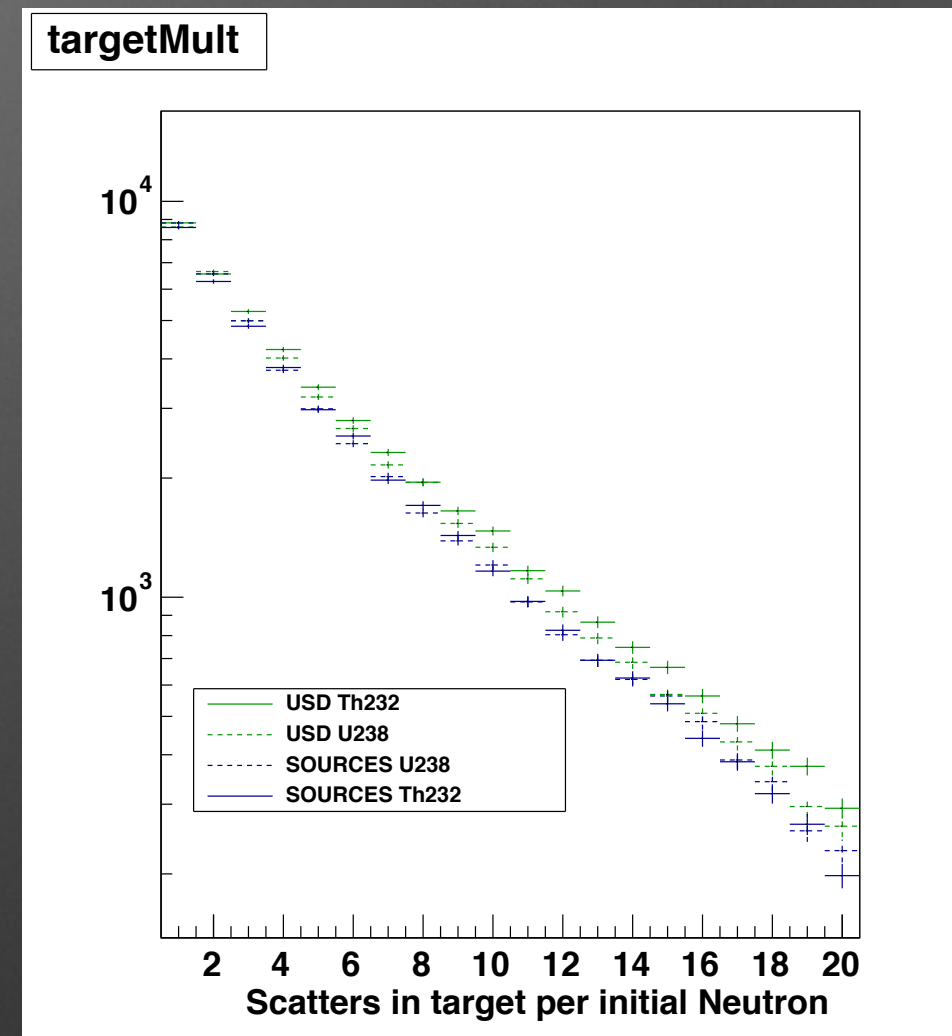
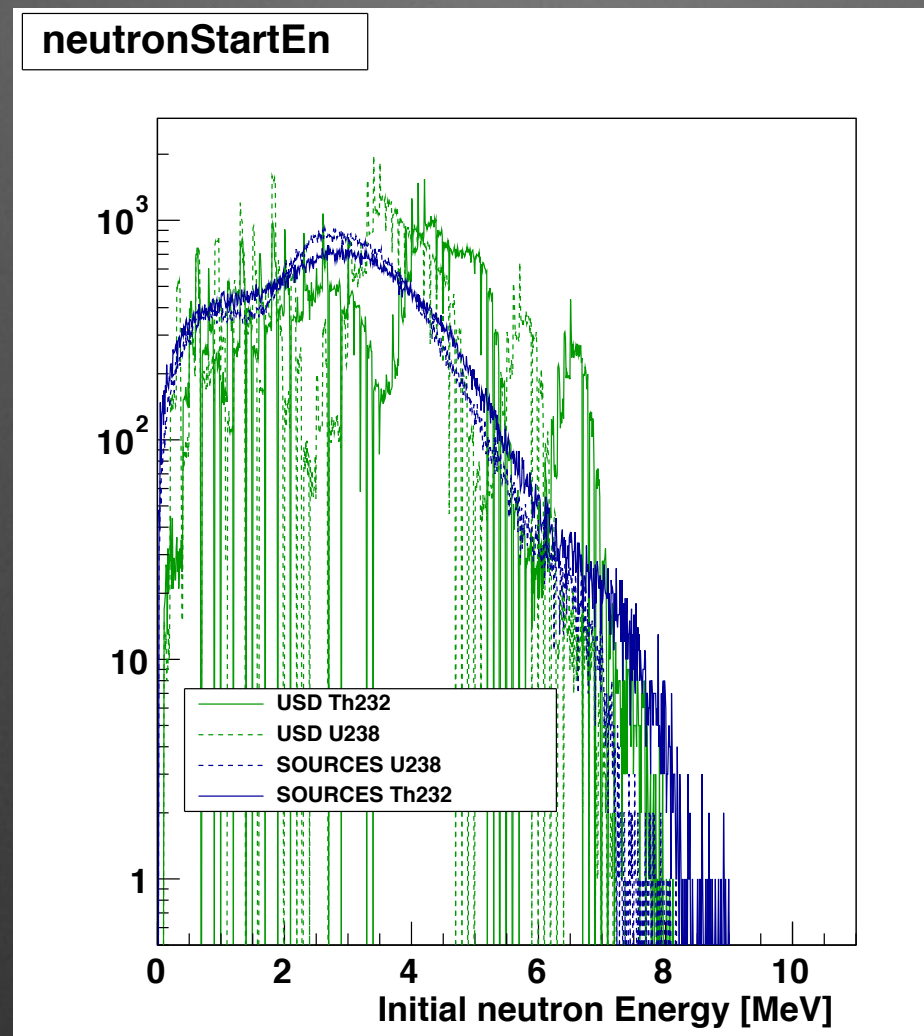
Spectra Comparisons

GEANT4 neutron propagation studies

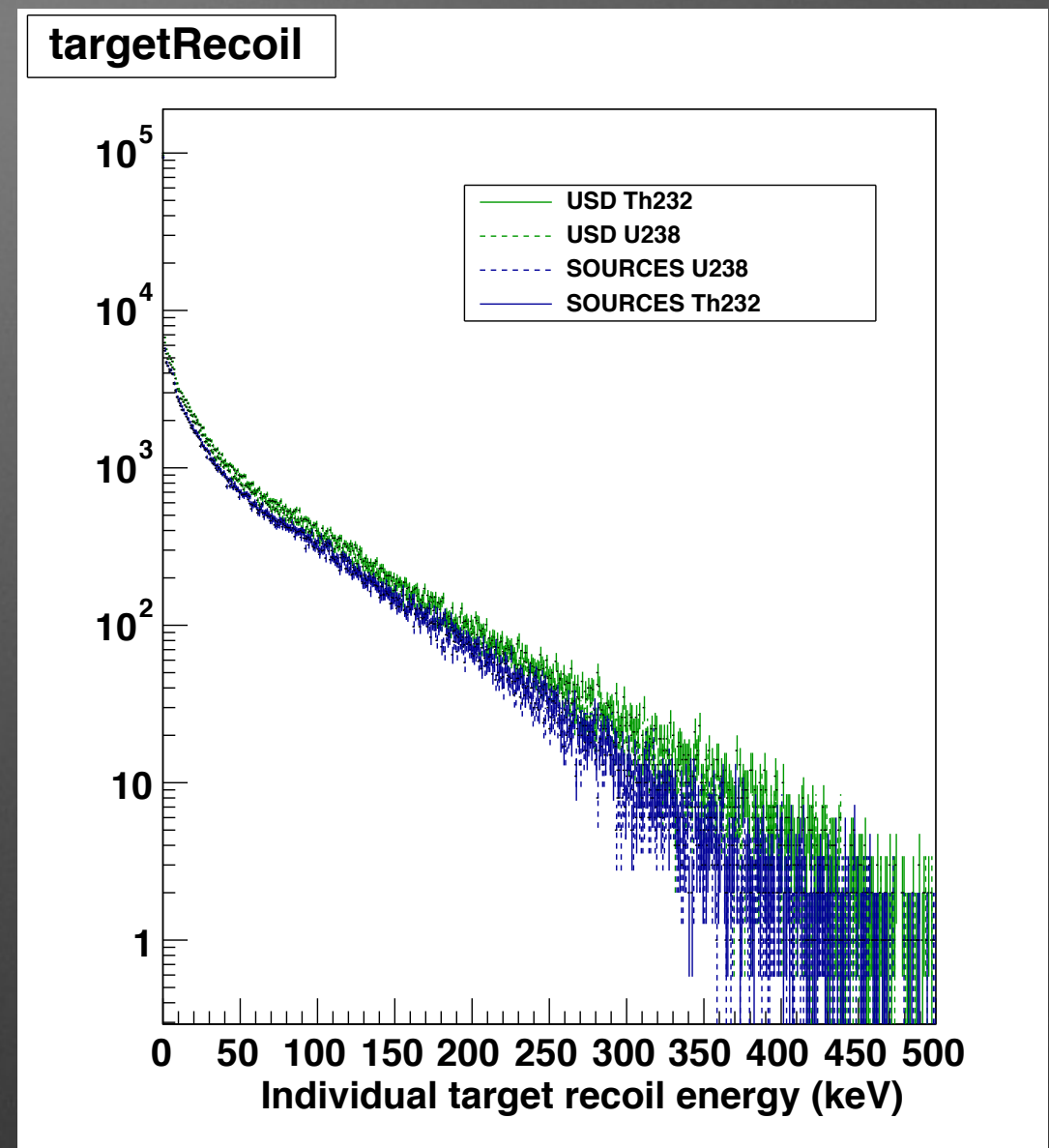
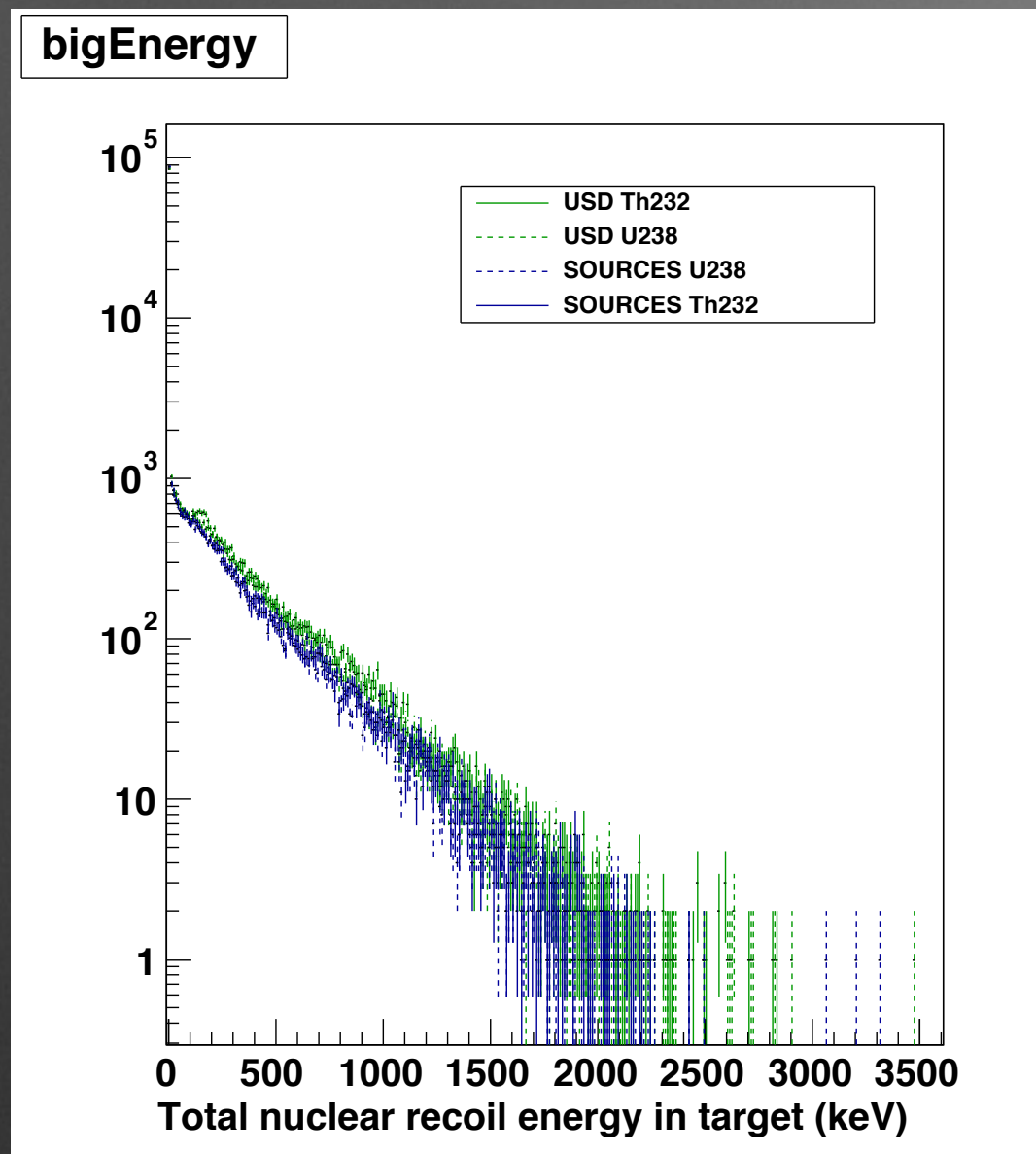
- Working with Geant4.9.5.p02, propagate alpha_n neutrons for the various U and Th spectra from SOURCES and TALYS
- NeutronHP handles neutrons $< 20\text{MeV}$ with cross sections from ENDF
- Create generalized direct dark matter detectors of common materials and neutrons from highest

Spherical Argon detector

- Add diagram of geometry
- Here just looking at shape impact (same number of neutrons)
- More scatters into the argon per neutron for TALYS/USD spectrum
- No impact on penetration into center of detector

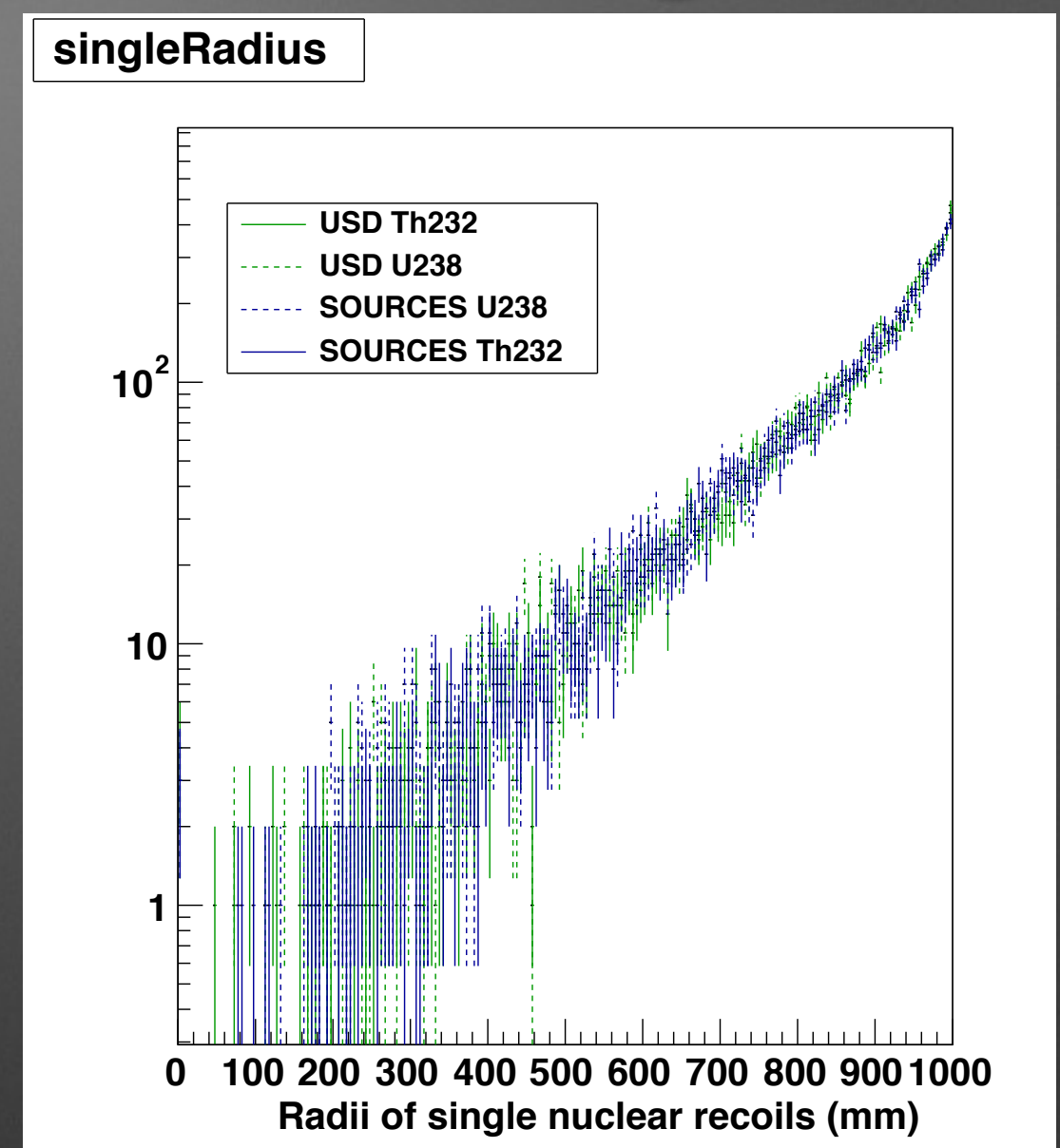
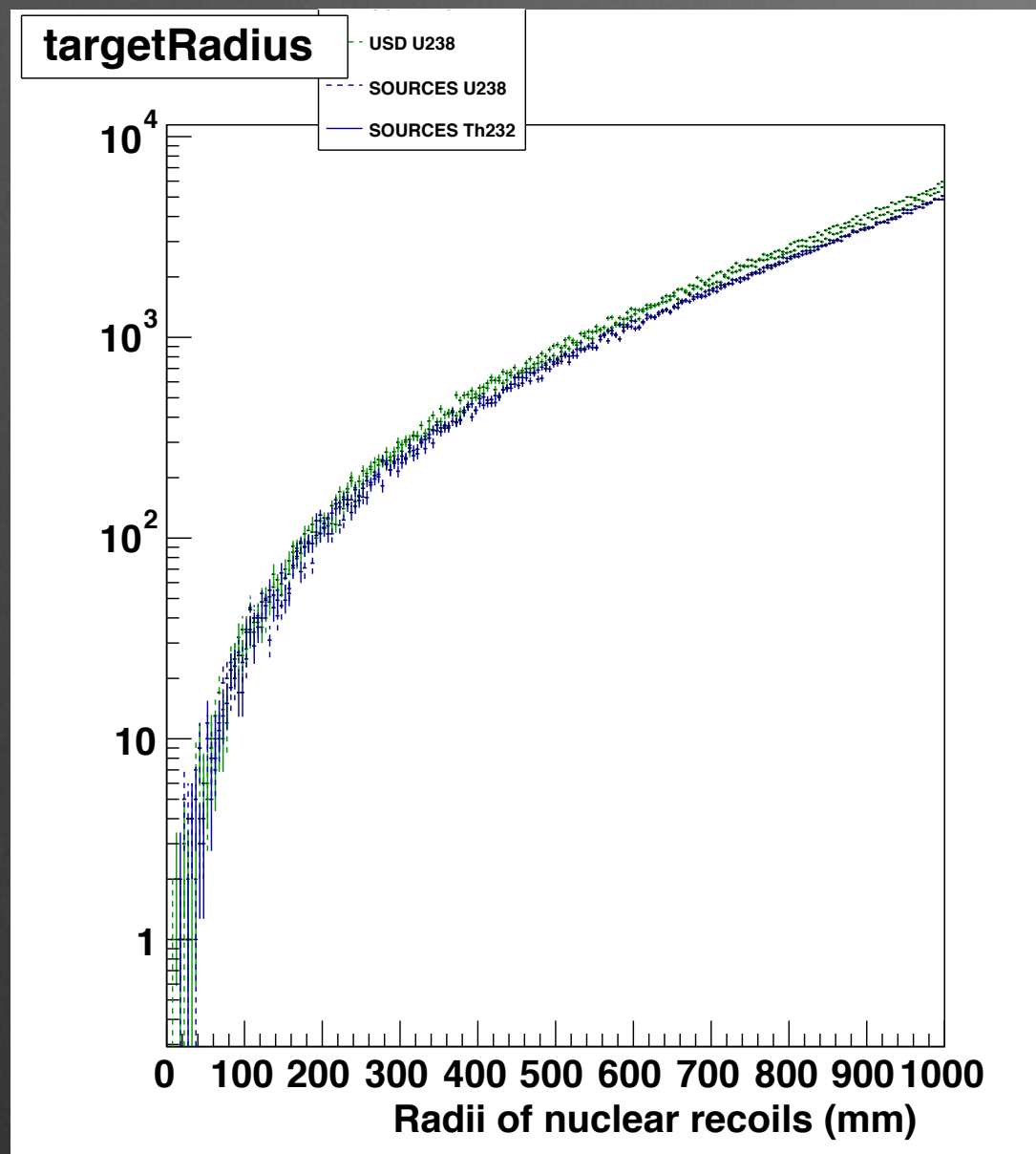


Recoils in Argon



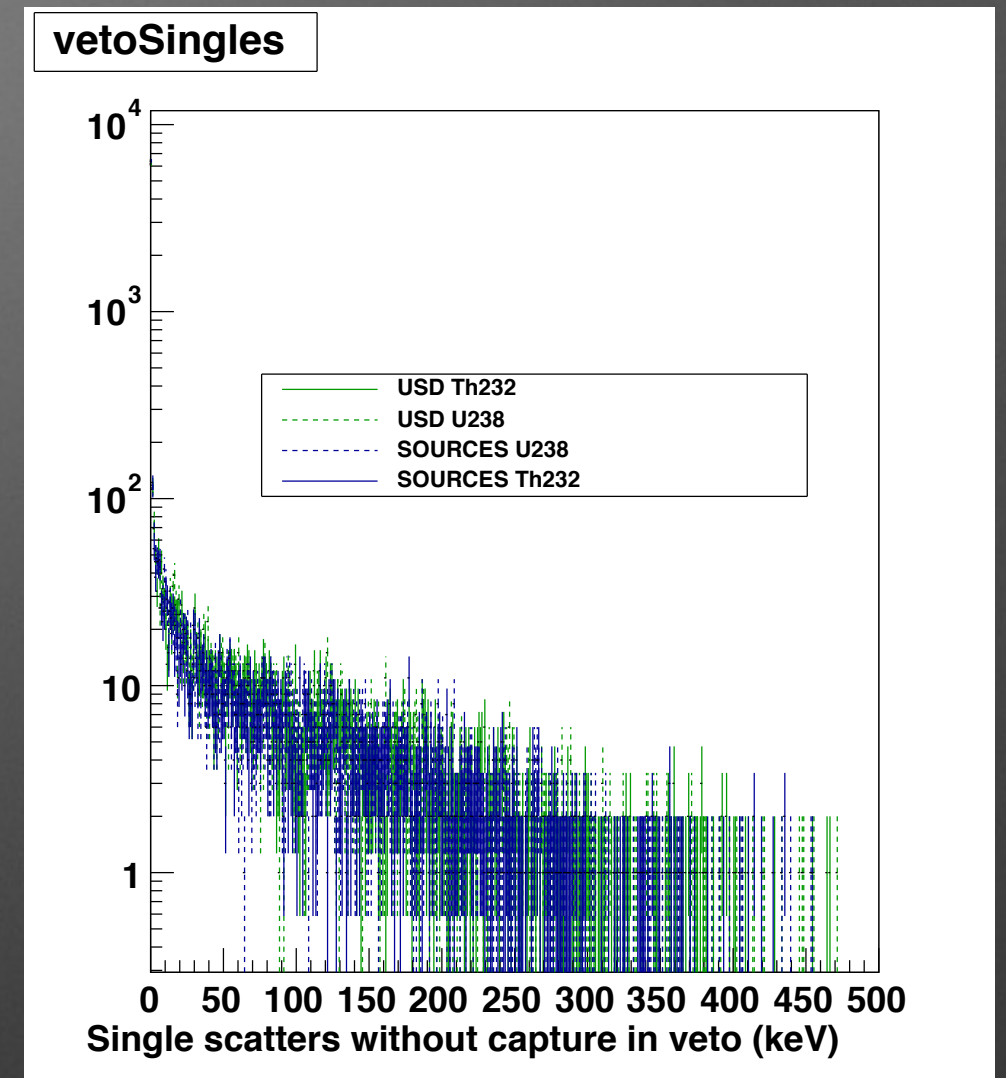
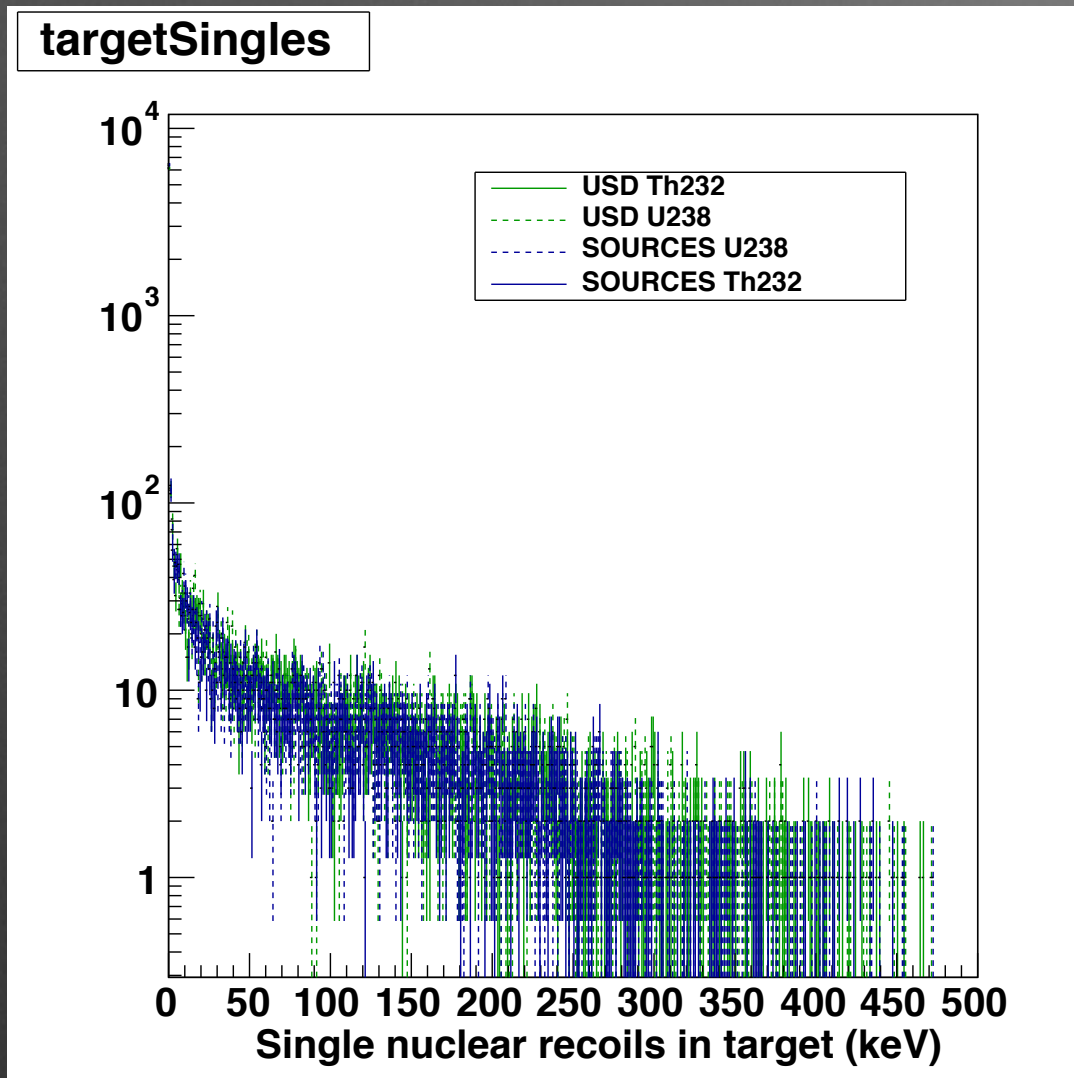
- Need to grab #s, propose just showing one of these

Interaction radii in Argon



- Don't propose showing

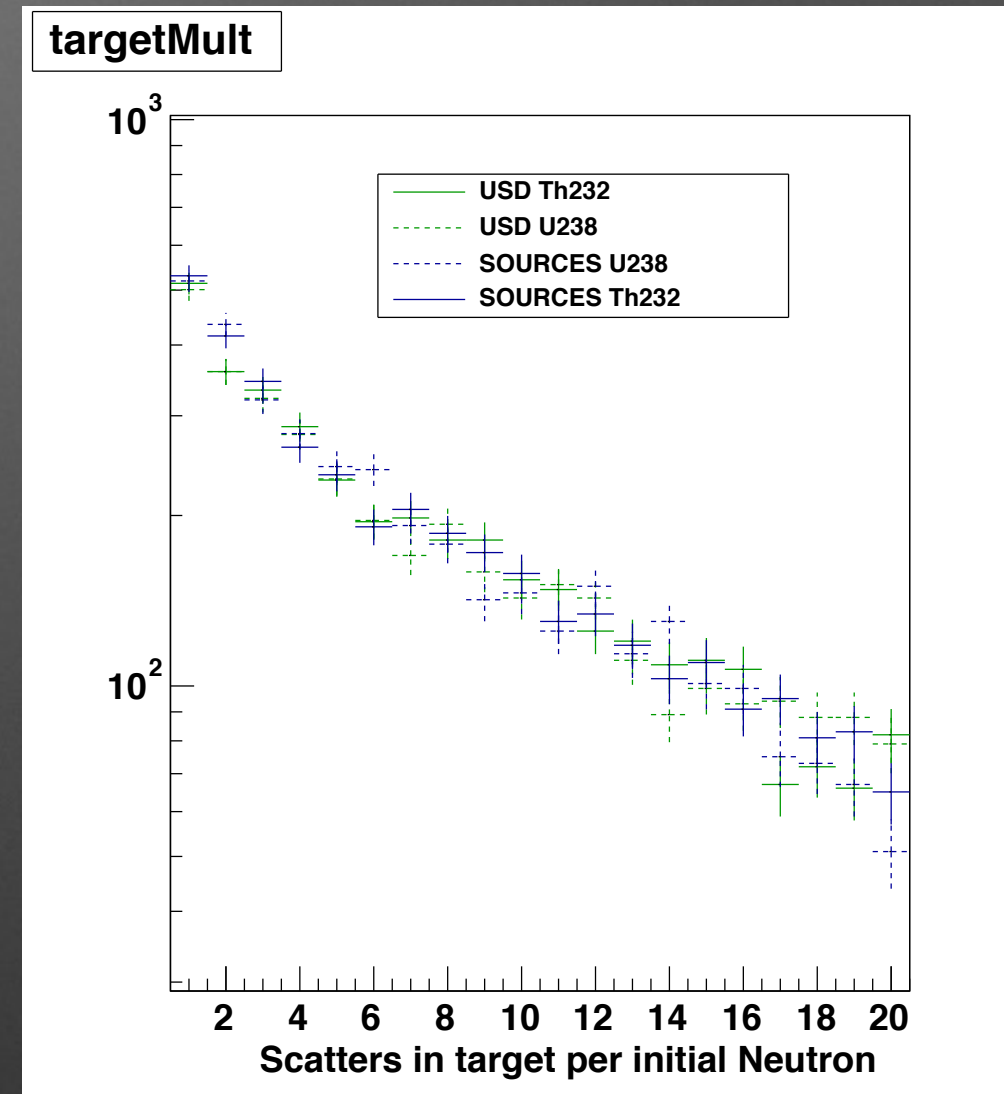
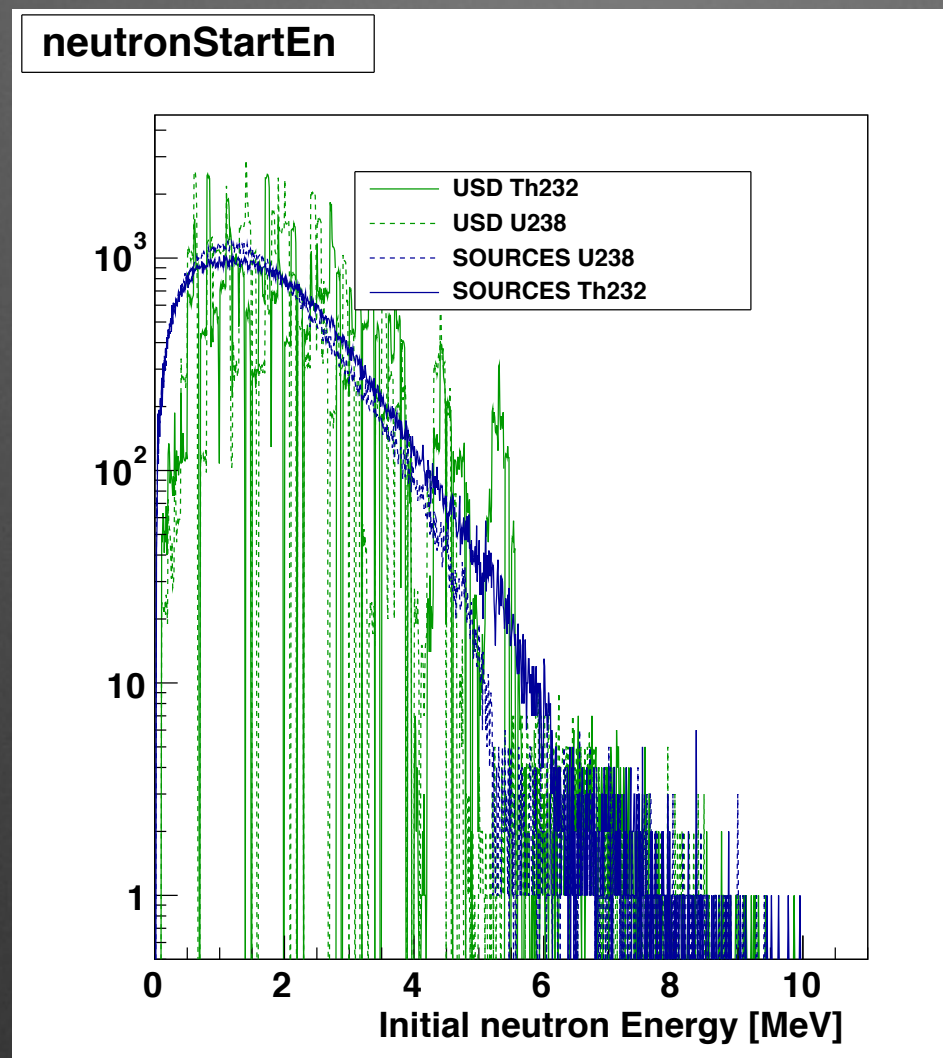
Argon Single Scatters



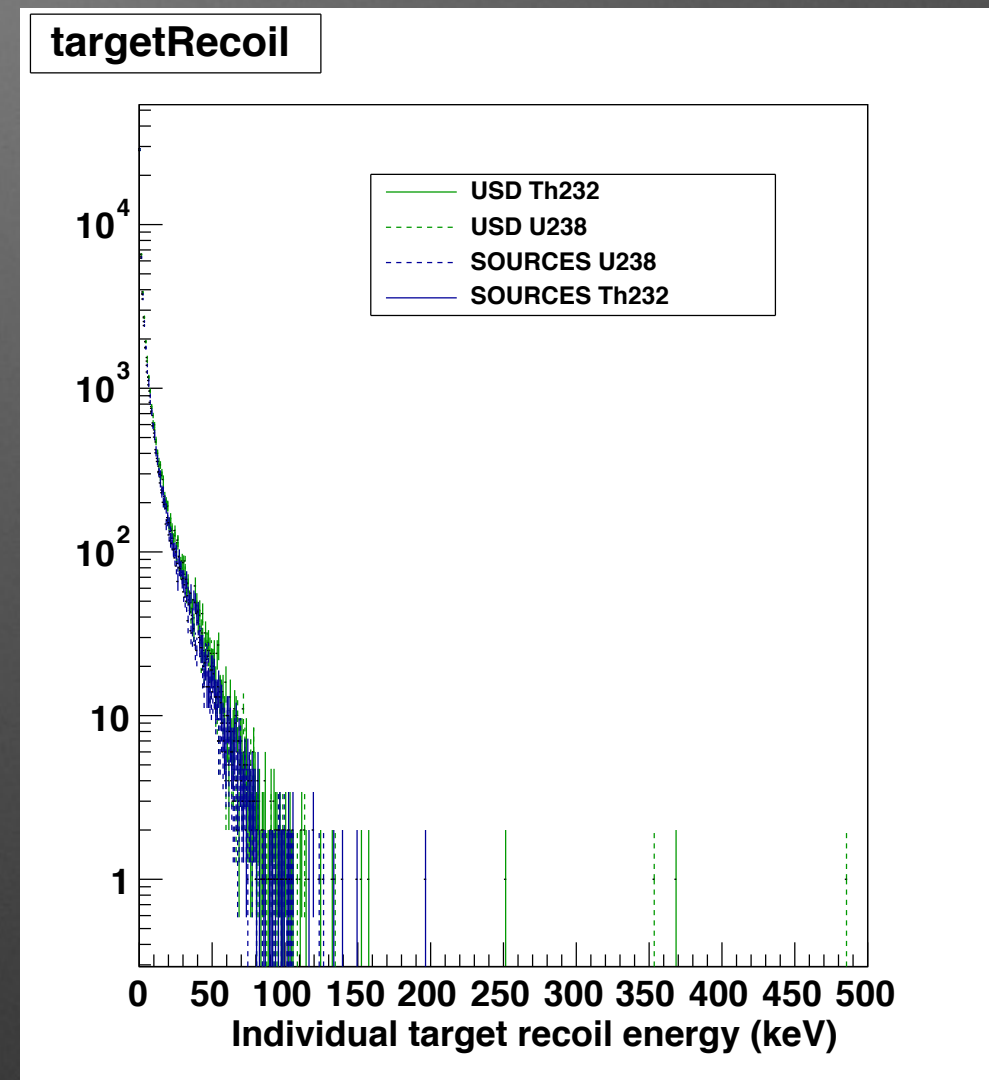
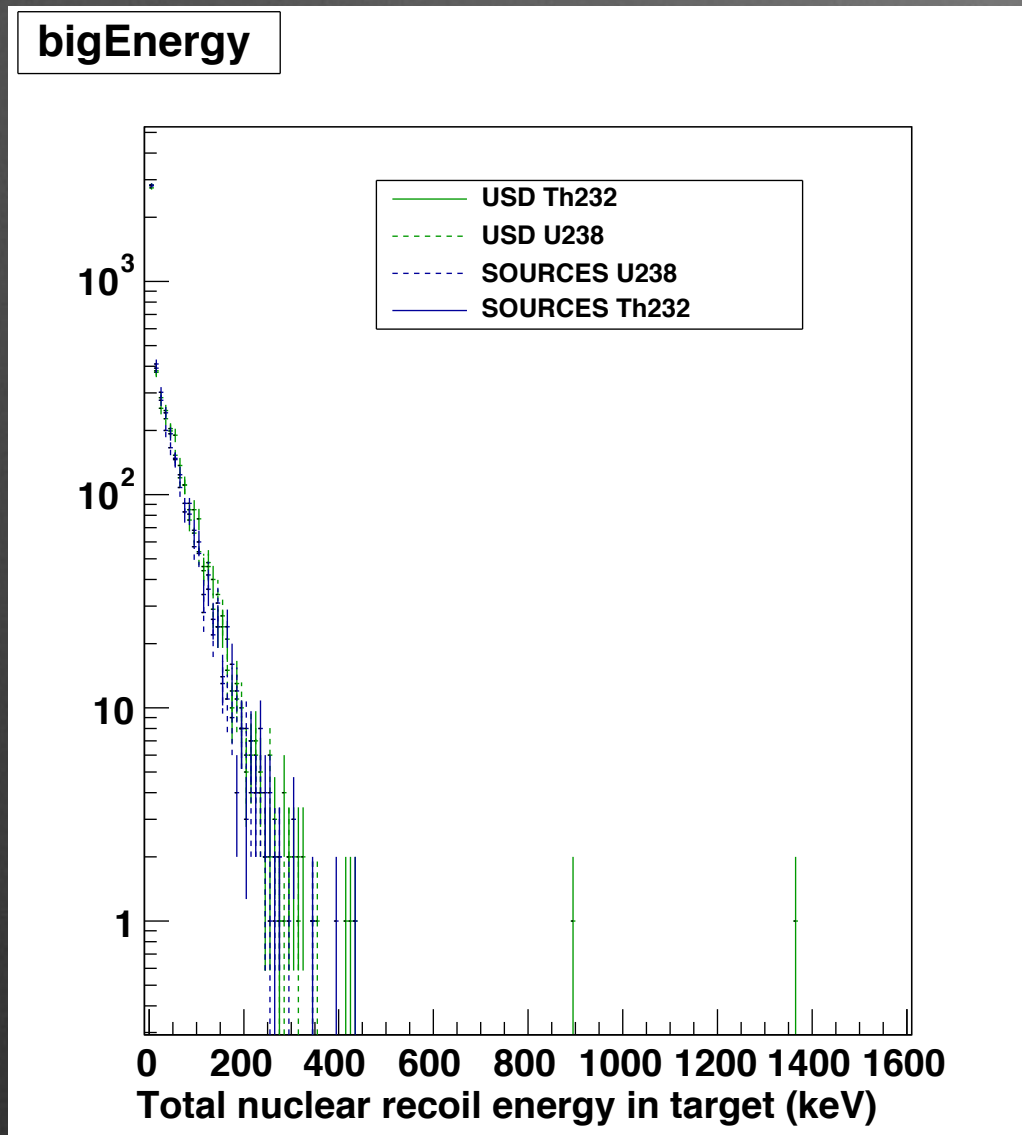
- Need to grab #s, propose just showing veto one

Xe detector

- Include diagram of geometry
- Neutrons simulated from PTFE

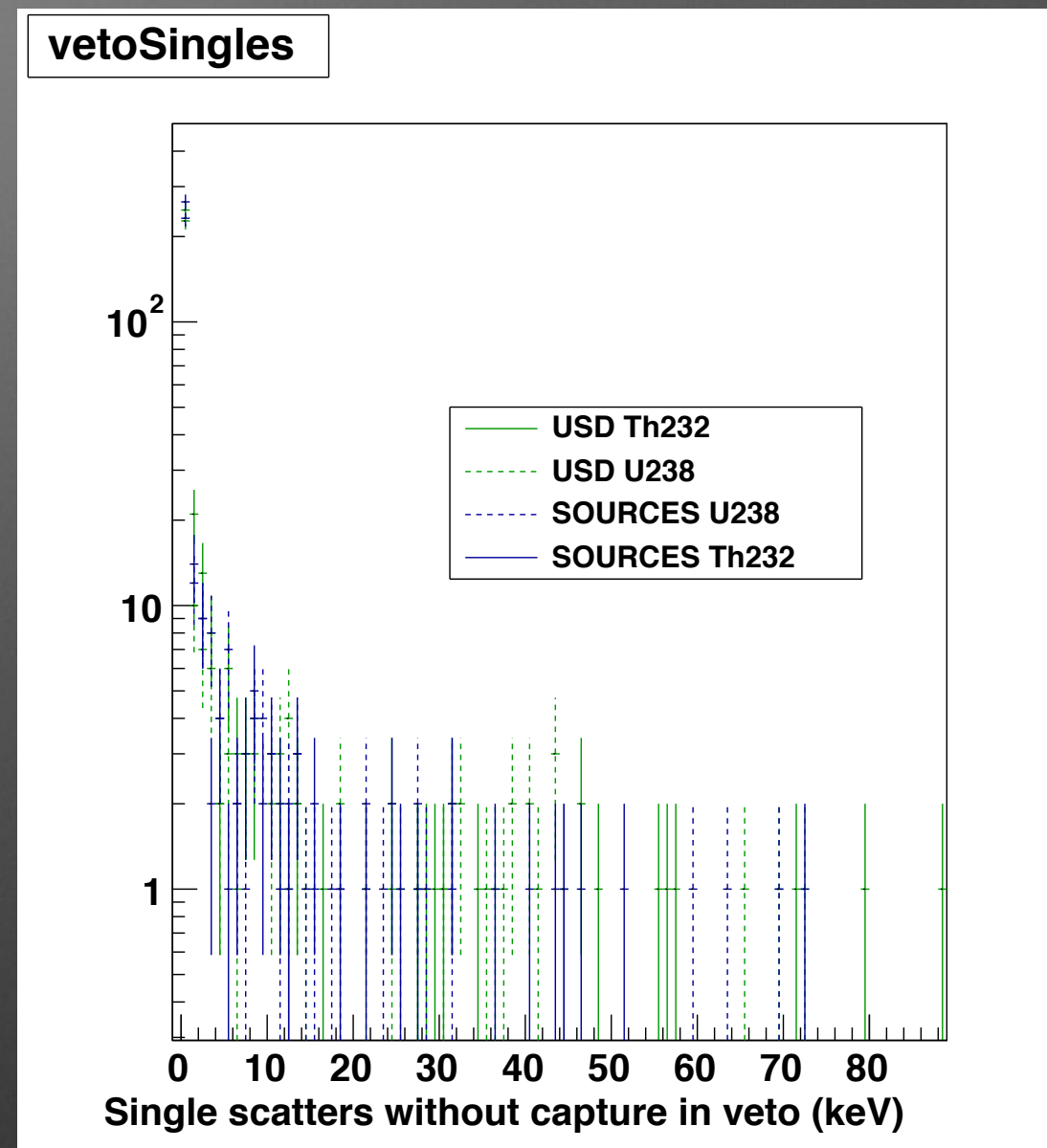
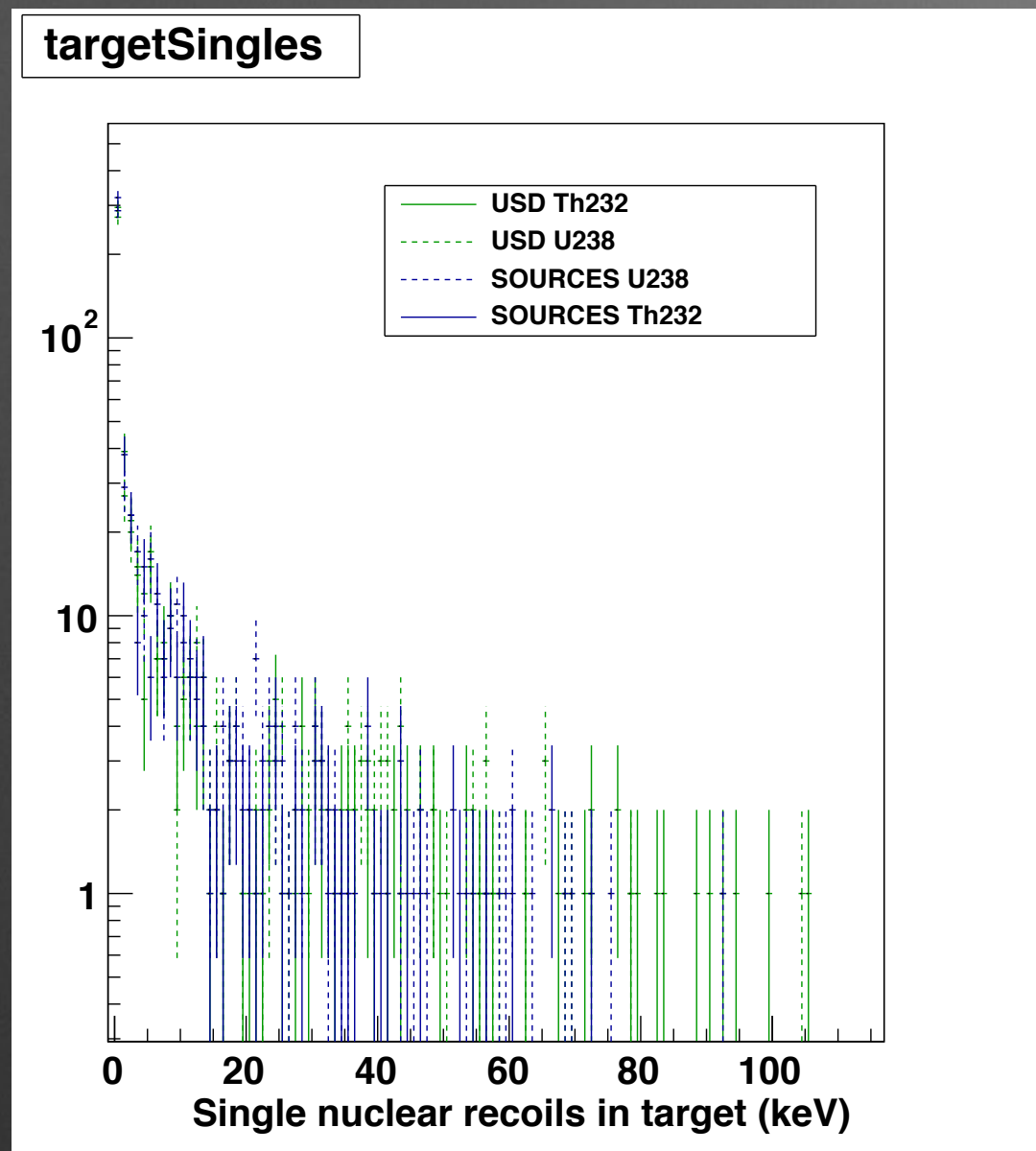


Xenon Recoils



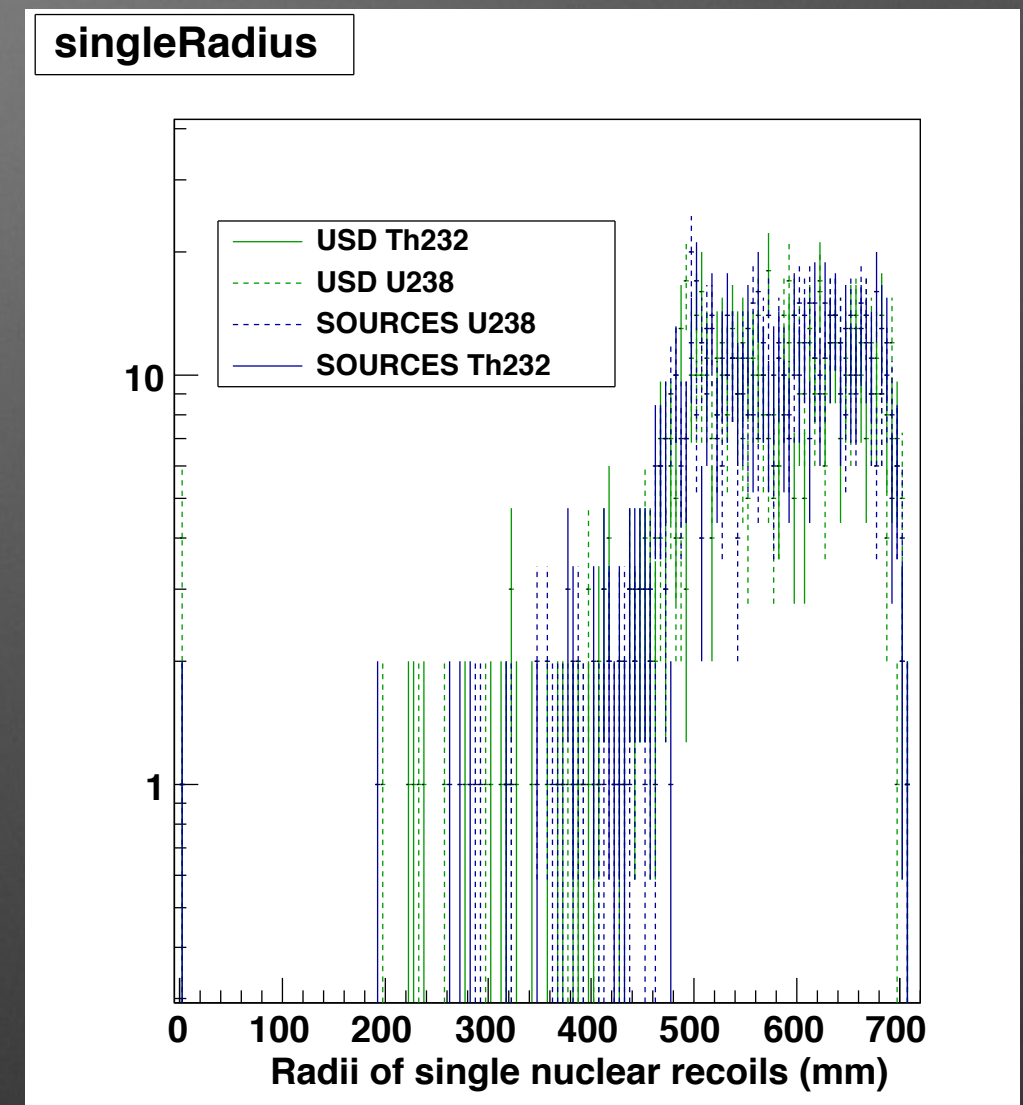
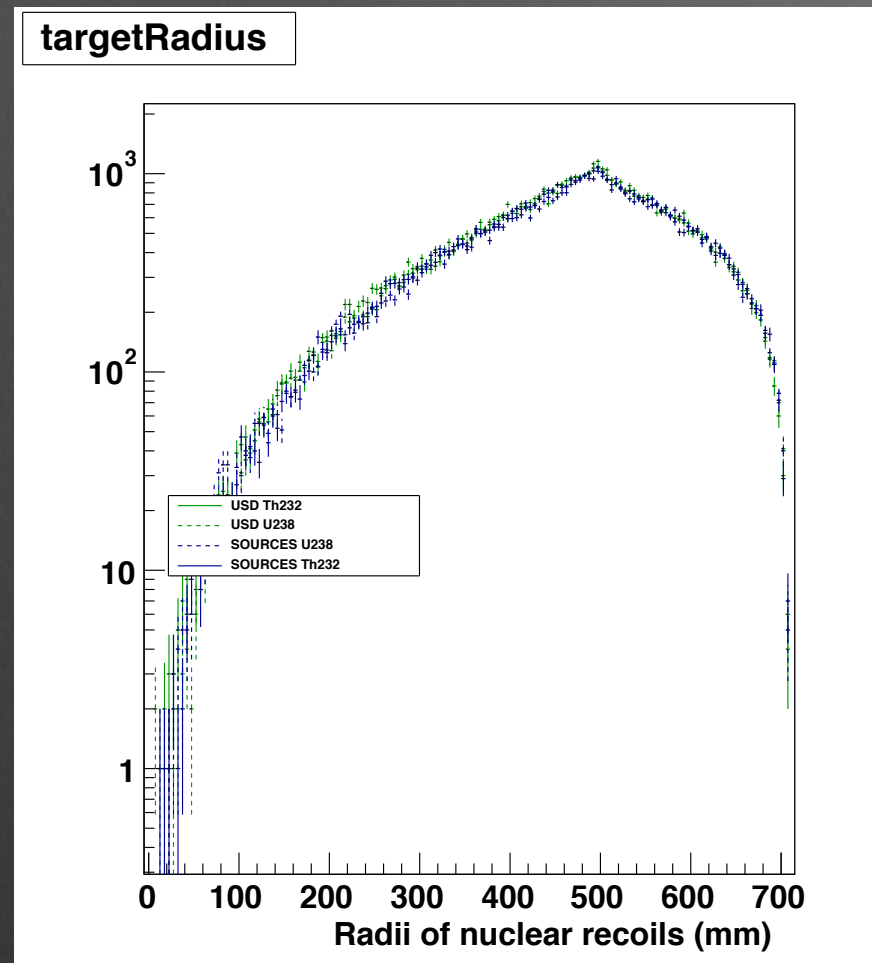
- Need to get #s, higher stats needed for this study

Xenon single scatters



- Need numbers, difference seen, but stat limited?

Xenon radii



- Remember this was a cylindrical geometry, investigate single event at center

Kim's to-do list

- Populate the early slides with text and plots!
- Add stats to Xenon Ti runs with USD spectra (files only had 50000 events so not plotted here)
- Get Germanium detector working with last seg faulting spectrum
- Scale plots by yield totals so not just looking at shape
 - Decide if more stats will be needed for the Xe PTFE plots
 - Get Pertinent Integrals to explain plots quantitatively
 - Prettify plots and text of explanation fo the propagation studies